

**EQACC SOLAR**

# **Sulfonated TEMPO Potential Flow Battery**



## Overview

---

Can tempo be used in aqueous organic redox flow battery (AORFB)?

Despite the excellent electrochemical properties of non-functionalized 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxyl (TEMPO), its use in aqueous organic redox flow battery (AORFB) is hindered to date due to its insolubility in water.

What is a sulfonate-functionalized tempo?

For example, a sulfonate-functionalized TEMPO is observed to deliver a capacity of 20 Ah L<sup>-1</sup> with 1.0 M operating concentration. The introduction of quaternary ammonium further increases the TEMPO's solubility to 4.6 M in water.

Is a long-lifetime TMap-tempo/btmap-VI all-organic aqueous flow battery?

We report a long-lifetime TMAP-TEMPO/BTMAP-Vi all-organic aqueous flow battery, the capacity retention rate of which is among the highest of all-organic AORFBs. We discuss the potential cause of the stabilization of the free radical polysolite molecule.

Can tempo (SPR) 2 V redox flow battery be used in a full battery?

Once the appropriate electrochemical properties of the anolyte were confirmed, the feasibility of the TEMPO/ (SPr) 2 V aqueous organic RFB, with a theoretical OCV of 1.08 V according to the CV of the individual electrolytes (Figure 8 a), was addressed in a full battery. Electrochemical characterization of TEMPO/ (SPr) 2 V redox flow battery.

## Sulfonated TEMPO Potential Flow Battery

---

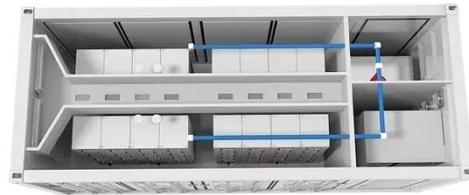


### Modular dimerization of organic radicals for stable and dense flow

Aqueous organic redox flow batteries (AORFBs) are a promising grid-scale energy storage technology, but the development of high-performance catholytes has been ...

### CNT@polydopamine embedded mixed matrix membranes ...

Abstract Developing low-cost and high selectivity membranes is critical for vanadium flow batteries (VFB) energy storage system. Among several potential candidates, sulfonated ...



### An alkaline S/Fe redox flow battery endowed with high ...

The S/Fe redox flow battery (RFB) with abundant sulfide and iron as redox-active species shows promising applications for energy storage. It exhibits ...



### Unprecedented Aqueous Solubility of TEMPO ...

Despite the excellent electrochemical properties of non-functionalized 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxyl (TEMPO), its use in ...



### Quinones for Aqueous Organic Redox Flow ...

His research primarily focuses on the field of energy storage systems, with a specific emphasis on exploring the potential of organic, ...

### Towards a high efficiency and low-cost aqueous redox flow battery...

The aqueous redox flow battery (ARFB), a promising large-scale energy storage technology, has been widely researched and developed in both academic and industry over ...



### Sulfonate-Based Triazine Multiple-Electron ...

Specifically, one of the most studied strategies are flow batteries (FBs) which could enable large-scale energy storage in a safe ...



## Organic Flow Batteries: Recent Progress and ...

As a necessary supplement to clean renewable energy, aqueous flow batteries have become one of the most promising next ...



## High-Power Near-Neutral Aqueous All ...

A high-performance aqueous organic redox flow battery (AORFB) operating upon a pair of judiciously designed anionic viologen ...

## Annular quaternary ammonium-grafted TEMPO for high ...

This work provides a way to improve solubility and redox potential of TEMPO by an annular quaternary ammonium-functionalized strategy, demonstrating

the feasibility to ...



### Sulfonate-Based Triazine Multiple-Electron Anolyte for ...

Specifically, one of the most studied strategies are flow batteries (FBs) which could enable large-scale energy storage in a safe way at low cost. Moreover, flow batteries show ...

### Addressing Practical Use of Viologen ...

In practical scenarios, viologen-derivatives face an accelerated degradation in the unavoidable presence of traces of oxygen in large ...



### Development of efficient aqueous organic redox flow batteries ...

Aqueous organic redox flow batteries are promising for grid-scale energy storage, although their practical application is still limited. Here, the authors report highly

ion-conductive ...



---

### **Viologen Hydrothermal Synthesis and ...**

Aqueous organic redox flow batteries (AORFBs) are an emerging technology for fire safe grid energy storage systems with ...



### **Towards optimized membranes for aqueous organic redox flow batteries**

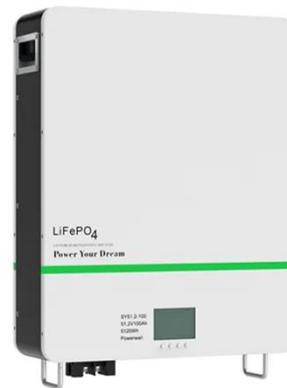
Aqueous organic redox-flow batteries (AORFBs) are an emerging technological solution in the field of grid-scale energy storage, owing to their long li...

---

### **A Long-Lifetime All-Organic Aqueous Flow Battery Utilizing TMAP-TEMPO**

We report a long-lifetime TMAP-TEMPO/BTMAP-Vi all-organic aqueous flow battery, the capacity retention rate

of which is among the highest of all-organic AORFBs. We ...

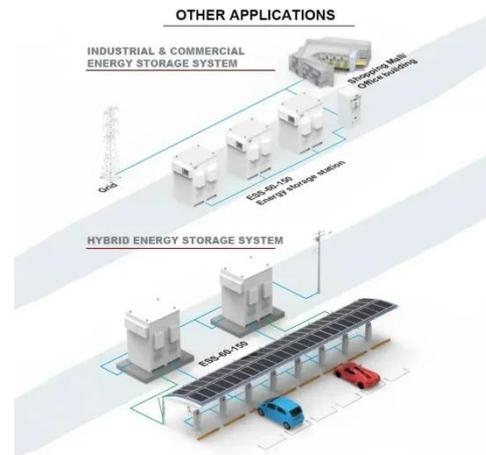


### Towards Suppressing Ring Opening in TEMPO Catholytes for ...

This finding verifies the intrinsic structural factors for TEMPO degradation and will shed light on the potential stabilization strategies to afford long-cycling TEMPO-based flow ...

### Unprecedented Aqueous Solubility of TEMPO and its ...

Despite the excellent electrochemical properties of non-functionalized 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxyl (TEMPO), its use in aqueous organic redox flow battery (AORFB) ...



### High-Power Near-Neutral Aqueous All Organic Redox Flow Battery ...

A high-performance aqueous organic redox flow battery (AORFB) operating upon a pair of judiciously designed anionic viologen and TEMPO derivatives,

endows the near ...



### High-performance aqueous organic redox flow battery ...

Among various flow battery technologies, aqueous organic redox flow batteries (AORFB) use organic electrolytes with different molecular structures and electrochemical ...



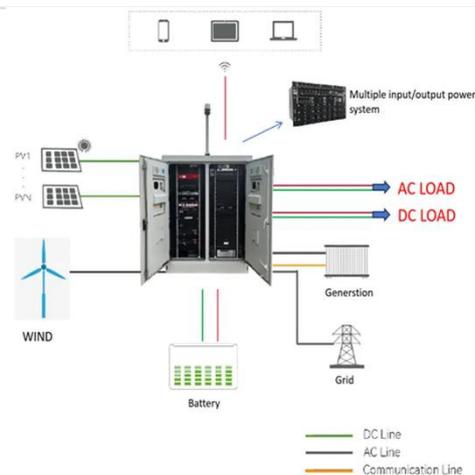
### Aqueous Organic Redox-Targeting Flow ...

Aqueous organic redox flow batteries (AORFBs) represent innovative and sustainable systems featuring decoupled energy capacity ...

### Unprecedented Aqueous Solubility of TEMPO and its ...

Despite the excellent electrochemical properties of non-functionalized 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxyl (TEMPO), its use in aqueous organic

redox flow battery ...



### A Sulfonate-Functionalized Viologen Enabling Neutral Cation ...

Redox flow batteries using synthetically tunable and resource abundant organic molecules have gained increasing attention for large-scale energy storage. Herein we report a ...

### A Sulfonate-Functionalized Viologen Enabling ...

Redox flow batteries using synthetically tunable and resource abundant organic molecules have gained increasing attention for large ...



### An aqueous, polymer-based redox-flow ...

An affordable, safe, and scalable battery system is presented, which uses organic polymers as the charge-storage material in ...



---

## Contact Us

---

For catalog requests, pricing, or partnerships, please visit:  
<https://eqacc.co.za>